

CURRICULUM VITAE

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EDUCATION

1979-1983 University of California, Berkeley. A.B. in Geology, Dec. 1983.
1984-1985 Princeton University, Ph.D. program in Geology.
Transferred with advisor to U.C. Santa Barbara, fall 1985.
1985-1989 University of California, Santa Barbara. Ph.D. in Geology, Sep. 1989.

PH.D. DISSERTATION

Numerical experiments of double-diffusive convection in magma bodies

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Geologic Carbon Sequestration
 - Injection of CO₂ for carbon sequestration and enhanced gas recovery (CSEGR)
 - Near-surface leakage and seepage of CO₂
- Risk assessment for geologic carbon sequestration and other subsurface energy systems
- Dynamic behavior of subsurface systems where convection or gravity-driven flow processes occur (e.g., gas reservoirs, magmatic and geothermal systems, saturated and vadose zone hydrology, ferrofluid flow)
- Geothermal systems, heat and mass transfer in geologic systems
- Subsurface energy storage (e.g., porous media compressed air energy storage (PM-CAES) and related advanced concepts)
- Code development and applications

<http://esd1.lbl.gov/TOUGH2>

http://esd1.lbl.gov/FILES/research/projects/tough/licensing/TOUGH_EOS7C_flyer.pdf

<http://lnx.lbl.gov/GasEOS>

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Energy Resources Program Domain Lead, LBNL, October 2015–Present.
Geological Senior Scientist, LBNL, September 2013–Present.
Geologic Carbon Sequestration Program Head, LBNL, June 2008–Present.
Staff Geological Scientist, LBNL, October 1994–August 2013.
Geologic Carbon Sequestration Program Deputy Lead, LBNL, April 2007–May 2008.
Hydrogeology Department Head, LBNL, May 2002–January 2006.
Geological Scientist, LBNL, July 1992–September 1994.
Post-doctoral Fellow, LBNL, October 1990–June 1992.
Post-doctoral researcher, U.C. Santa Barbara, October 1989–September 1990.
Research Assistant, U.C. Santa Barbara, July 1986–September 1989.
Teaching Assistant, U.C. Santa Barbara, October 1985–June 1986.
Assistant in Instruction, Princeton University, January–May 1985.
Assistant in Research, Princeton University, September–December 1984.
Assistant Field Geologist, Chevron Resources, March–August 1984.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Editor in Chief, *Greenhouse Gases: Science and Technology*, Wiley, January 2010–Present.
Member of the NCCS-Norwegian CCS Research Centre Scientific Committee---2018-2020.
Organizing Committee Chair, TOUGH Symposium, 2018.
Guest Editor of Special Issue on Geologic Carbon Sequestration, six papers, *Greenhouse Gases: Science and Technology*, vol. 3(6), 425-540, 2013
Organizing Committee member, TOUGH Symposium, 2006; 2012.
Research Affiliate, Energy Resources Group, U.C. Berkeley, January 2010–Present.
Guest Editor of Special Issue on Geologic Carbon Sequestration, 15 papers, *Transport in Porous Media*, 82(1), 2010.
Co-Chair of Organizing Committee (with Hui Hai Liu) of the 2009 Philomathia Forum on Energy and Environment, Berkeley-Stanford-Beijing Workshop on CCS, held in Beijing, China, 11-12 November 2009.
Co-Convenor (with JP Nicot) of session at AGU Fall 2007 meeting, Monitoring and Modeling of CO₂ Migration Related to Geological Carbon Storage, December 2007.
Co-Guest Editor of *Energy Conversion and Management* Special Issue on TOUGH2 Applications in CO₂ Storage and CH₄-Hydrate Research, 2006.
Associate editor of *Carbon Dioxide Capture for Storage in Deep Geologic Formations*, Vol. 2, D.C. Thomas and S.M. Benson, eds., Elsevier, 2005.
Co-Guest Editor of *Vadose Zone Journal* Special Issue on TOUGH2 Applications in Hydrology, *Vadose Zone Journal*, 3, August 2004.

Guest Editor of *Transport in Porous Media* Special Issue on Strongly Coupled Density-Dependent Flow in Porous Media, *Transport in Porous Media*, 47(2), May 2002.

COMMITTEE SERVICE AND ADVISORY BOARDS

LBL Energy Geosciences/Earth Sciences Division Professional Staff Committee, July 1, 2014–Present.

LBL Staff Committee, July 1, 2014–Present.

LBL postdoc workshop, served on three-member panel for discussion on “Job Hunting at National Labs,” August 8, 2012.

GHGT-11, Kyoto, Japan, Expert Review Panel, 2012.

Advisory Board, ULTimateCO₂ Project, “Understanding the Long-Term fate of geologically stored CO₂,” BRGM, France, 2011–Present.

LBL Materials for Energy Applications (MEA) workshop, Claremont Hotel, January 31–February 1, 2012, led development of two posters on CCS research conducted at eight National Laboratories.

TOUGH Steering Committee, Energy Geosciences/Earth Sciences Division, LBNL, 2011–Present.

LBL Carbon Cycle 2.0 Steering Committee, 2011–2014

LBL Energy Geosciences/Earth Sciences Division, Center for Nanoscale Control of Geologic Carbon (NCGC) Advisory Committee, 2011–Present

Annual Carbon Capture, Utilization, and Storage Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, Conference Advisor, 2011–Present.

LBL Information Technology Advisory Committee (ITAC), ESD representative 2006–2009.

INVITED TALKS

American Chemical Society National Meeting and Exposition, Energy and Fuels Division, session on Subsurface Technologies for Recovery of Fossil and Geothermal Energy, April 2-6, 2017, San Francisco, CA. “TOGA: Compositional simulation of three-phase, multi-component, and non-isothermal processes for carbon dioxide utilization and storage in partially depleted oil and gas reservoirs.”

International Energy Agency Greenhouse Gas Control (IEAGHG) Joint Monitoring and Modeling Network Meeting, Edinburgh, Scotland, July 7-9, 2016, three invited talks: (1) Modeling CO₂ in Wellbores (Oldenburg and Pan); (2) Well Blowouts in Geologic Carbon Sequestration: Lessons Learned from Modeling the Aliso Canyon Natural Gas Leak (Oldenburg, Pan, Jordan, and Freifeld); (3) Modeling CO₂ Flow and Dispersion in the Near Surface and Atmosphere (Oldenburg).

Geological Society of America, Pardee Symposium, “Field-scale experiments for developing solutions to subsurface energy challenges,” GSA Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, September 25, 2016.

American Geophysical Union Fall 2015 Meeting, session entitled, Energy Storage in the Subsurface: Challenges and Solution Strategies. “Compressed Air Energy Storage in Depleted Natural Gas Reservoirs: Effects of Porous Media and Gas Mixing,” by Oldenburg and Pan.

Sixth International Environmental Forum on CCS, Korea, July 21-23, 2015, Seoul, Korea.

American Chemical Society National Meeting and Exposition, Geochemistry Section, session on CO₂ Trapping and Enhanced Hydrocarbon Recovery, August 10-14, 2014, San Francisco, CA.
 “Simulations of porous media compressed air energy storage (PM-CAES) with CO₂ as cushion gas.”

The 1st U.S. – Korea Clean Energy and Clean Tech Forum, Claremont Hotel, Berkeley, November 21, 2013, “Grid-scale porous media compressed air energy storage (PM-CAES).”

TOUGH Short Course, after-dinner speech, September 9, 2013.

IEAGHG Joint Network Meeting on Modeling and Risk Management, Trondheim, Norway, June 11, 2013, “Process Modeling of Wellbore Leakage for GCS Risk Assessment.”

Gordon Research Conference, Invited Plenary Speaker, Les Diablerets, Switzerland, June 28, 2012, “On Carbon Sequestration and Utilization: CO₂ as Cushion Gas for Energy Storage.”

Big Sky Carbon Sequestration Partnership Annual Meeting, Great Falls, MT, April 18-19, 2012, “Geologic Modeling and Flow Simulation.”

Stanford University, Energy Resources Engineering, seminar, April 10, 2012, “On the Utilization of CO₂ as a Cushion Gas for Compressed Air Energy Storage.”

U.C. Berkeley, Energy Resources Group, seminar, February 8, 2012, “Geologic Carbon Dioxide Sequestration: A Direct Approach to Reducing Point-Source CO₂ Emissions.”

U.S. DOE Saline Formation GCS R&D Needs Workshop, October 18-21, 2011, “Simulation.”

U.C. Irvine, ICEPAG (Int. Colloq. on Env. Preferred Adv. Power Gen.), February 10-12, 2011, Costa Mesa, CA., “Coupling Geologic Carbon Sequestration and Compressed Air Energy Storage.”

U.C. Berkeley, Civil and Environmental Engineering, seminar, October 15, 2010, “Reducing Fossil Fuel CO₂ Emissions by Geologic Carbon Sequestration and Compressed Air Energy Storage.”

Berkeley Lab Science at the Theater, “Just Say No to Carbon Emissions,” Berkeley Repertory Theater, April 26, 2010, “Understanding Geologic Carbon Sequestration.”

LBNL Summer Lecture Series, seminar, July 21, 2009, “Geologic Carbon Sequestration: Mitigating Climate Change by Injecting CO₂ Underground.”

Stanford University, Environmental Fluid Mechanics and Hydrology, seminar, February 2, 2009, “Modeling CO₂ Leakage from Geologic Carbon Sequestration (GCS) Sites for Monitoring Design and Impact Assessment.”

U.C. Berkeley Institute of the Environment, seminar, November 13, 2008, “Geologic Carbon Sequestration: Near-Surface Challenges.”

U.C. Berkeley Energy Resources Collaborative (BERC) Conference, seminar, February 2008, “Challenges of Geologic Carbon Sequestration.”

Montana State University, Dept. of Chemistry/ZERT Project, seminar, April 11, 2007, “Near-Surface Dispersion of CO₂ Seepage from Geologic Storage Sites: Processes, Impacts, and Detection.”

Haas School of Business, March 6, 2007 “Geologic CO₂ storage: a safe and effective approach to reducing point-source CO₂ emissions.”

Energy INet Workshop, Calgary, January 26, 2006, “Migration Mechanisms and Potential Impacts of CO₂ Leakage and Seepage from CCS Projects.”

U.C. Davis, 2003, “Carbon Sequestration with Enhanced Gas Recovery.”

Stanford University, May 14, 2002, “CO₂ Injection for Carbon Sequestration with Enhanced Gas Recovery.”

TEACHING

U.C. Berkeley, Co-taught *The Berkeley Lectures on Energy: Carbon Capture and Storage* (ChEC295Z), Fall 2011, Spring 2013-Spring 2017.

U.C. Berkeley, Guest Lecturer, *Sustainable Energy* ChE90, two lectures annually 2015 to present.

Haas Professional School, geologic carbon sequestration, one lecture annually 2007-2016.

Haas School of Business class on Energy and Sustainability, one lecture, April 21, 2009.

PATENTS

Process for guidance, containment, treatment, and imaging in a subsurface environment utilizing ferrofluids, U.S. Patent No. 6,250,848 B1, June 26, 2001. Inventors: G.J. Moridis and C.M. Oldenburg. <https://patents.google.com/patent/US6250848>

Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) as cushion gas for compressed air energy storage (CAES). U.S. Patent application only. Inventor: C.M. Oldenburg. <https://patents.google.com/patent/US20110236134>

AWARDS

R&D 100 Award in 2017 to the 56 developers of the National Risk Assessment Partnership (NRAP) project’s computational tools for assessing and managing risk of geologic carbon sequestration.

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 2016 Director’s Award for Exceptional Achievement (for Societal Impact related to work at the Aliso Canyon natural gas blowout with colleagues Barry Freifeld, Preston Jordan, and Lehua Pan)

2012 Editors’ Citation for Excellence in Refereeing for *Water Resources Research*, July 12, 2013.

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 2012 Director’s Award for Exceptional Achievement (for Tech Transfer related to the TOUGH codes).

DOE Secretary’s Achievement Award 2011 for Deepwater Horizon Oil Spill Flow Rate Technical Group work, October 2011.

Geothermal Resources Council, Best paper award to Rutqvist, Oldenburg, Dobson, Garcia, and Walters, for “The northwest Geysers EGS demonstration project Phase 1: Pre-stimulation prediction coupled geomechanical modeling to guide stimulation and monitoring plans, 2010 GRC Annual Meeting, Sacramento, CA.

USGS Director’s Award for Exemplary Service to the Nation, 2010 Deepwater Horizon Oil Spill Response.

Global Citizens Group Award at UN East Bay banquet on 10/24/08 at I-House. Honored for contribution to IPCC Special Report on Carbon Dioxide Capture and Storage.

Nobel Peace Prize 2007, IPCC shared with Al Gore, Jr., Contributing Author of the IPCC Special Report on Carbon Dioxide Capture and Storage.

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

1. Pan, L., Oldenburg, C.M., Freifeld, B.M., and Jordan, P.D., 2018. Modeling the Aliso Canyon underground gas storage well blowout and kill operations using the coupled well-reservoir simulator T2Well, *J. Petrol. Sci. and Eng.*, 161, p. 158-174.
2. Lippmann, M., Dobson, P., Tsang, C.-F., Tsang, Y., Faybishenko, B.*, Benson, S.M., Birkholzer, J.T., Finsterle, S., Hawkes, D., Hubbard, S.S., Liu, H.H., Oldenburg, C.M., Pruess, K., Sonnenthal, E.L., Villavert, M., Wang, J., Wu, Y.-S., Zimmerman, R.W. (2018). Commemorating Dr. Gudmundur “Bo” Bodvarsson (1951-2006), Leader of the Deep Unsaturated Flow and Transport Investigations, *Water Resources Research*, in press.
3. Zhou, Q., Oldenburg, C.M., Rutqvist, J., and Birkholzer, J.T., 2017. Revisiting the fundamental analytical solutions of heat and mass transfer: The kernel of multirate and multidimensional diffusion, dissolved CO₂ in fractured rocks. *Water Resources Research*, DOI 10.1002/2017WR021040.
4. Borgia, A., Oldenburg, C.M., Zhang, R., Pan, L., Daley, T.M., Finsterle, S., Ramakrishnan, T.S., 2017. Simulations of CO₂ injection into fractures and faults for improving their geophysical characterization at EGS sites, *Geothermics*, 69, 189-201.
5. Ma, Tianran; Jonny Rutqvist; Curtis M Oldenburg; Weiqun Liu, Coupled thermal–hydrological–mechanical modeling of CO₂-enhanced coalbed methane recovery, *Int. J. of Coal Geology*, 179, 81-91, 2017.
6. Ma, Tianran; Jonny Rutqvist; Curtis M Oldenburg; Weiqun Liu, Junguo Chen, Fully coupled two-phase flow and poromechanics modeling of coalbed methane recovery: impact of geomechanics on production rate, *Journal of Natural Gas Science & Engineering*, Vol. 45, pp. 474 – 486, 2017.
7. Zhou, Q., Oldenburg, C.M., Spangler, L.H. and Birkholzer, J.T., 2017. Approximate solutions for diffusive fracture-matrix transfer: Application to storage of dissolved CO₂ in fractured rocks. *Water Resources Research*, DOI 10.1002/2016WR019868.

8. Deepagoda, C.T.K.K., K.M. Smits, and C.M. Oldenburg (2016) Effect of subsurface soil moisture variability and atmospheric conditions on methane gas migration in shallow subsurface, *Int J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 55(2016), pp. 105-117.
9. Zhang, Y., Oldenburg, C.M., Pan, L. Fast estimation of dense gas dispersion from multiple continuous CO₂ surface leakage sources for risk assessment, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 49, 323-329, 2016.
10. Pawar, R.J., Bromhal, G.S., Chu, S., Dilmore, R.M., Oldenburg, C.M., Stauffer, P.H., Zhang, Y. and Guthrie, G.D., 2016. The National Risk Assessment Partnership's integrated assessment model for carbon storage: A tool to support decision making amidst uncertainty. *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 52, pp.175-189.
11. Guo, C., Pan, L., Zhang, K., Oldenburg, C.M., Li, C. and Li, Y., 2016. Comparison of compressed air energy storage process in aquifers and caverns based on the Huntorf CAES plant. *Applied Energy*, 181, pp.342-356.
12. Blanco-Martín, L., Rutqvist, J., Doughty, C., Zhang, Y., Finsterle, S. and Oldenburg, C.M., 2016. Coupled geomechanics and flow modeling of thermally induced compaction in heavy oil diatomite reservoirs under cyclic steaming. *Journal of Petroleum Science and Engineering*, 147, pp.474-484.
13. Liu, H., He, Q., Borgia, A., Pan, L. and Oldenburg, C.M., 2016. Thermodynamic analysis of a compressed carbon dioxide energy storage system using two saline aquifers at different depths as storage reservoirs. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 127, pp.149-159.
14. Oldenburg, C.M., S. Mukhopadhyay, and A. Cihan, On the use of Darcy's law and invasion percolation approaches for modeling large-scale geologic carbon sequestration, *Greenhouse Gases Science and Technology*, 5:19–33 (2016).
15. Birkholzer, J., C.M. Oldenburg, and Q. Zhou, CO₂ Migration and Pressure Evolution in Deep Saline Aquifers, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 40, 203-220, 2015.
16. Oldenburg, C.M., and N. Spycher, Will mercury impurities impact CO₂ injectivity in deep sedimentary formations? I. Condensation and net porosity reduction, *Greenhouse Gases: Sci. Tech.*, 2015.
17. Spycher, N., and C.M. Oldenburg, Will mercury impurities impact CO₂ injectivity in deep sedimentary formations? II. Mineral dissolution and precipitation, *Greenhouse Gases: Sci. Tech.*, 2015.
18. Shen, W., Zheng, L., Oldenburg, C.M., Cihan, A., Wan, J. and Tokunaga, T.K., 2015. Methane Diffusion and Adsorption in Shale Rocks: A Numerical Study Using the Dusty Gas Model in TOUGH2/EOS7C-ECBM. *Transport in Porous Media*, pp.1-11.
19. Pan, L., and C.M. Oldenburg. "T2Well—An integrated wellbore–reservoir simulator." *Computers & Geosciences* 65 (2014), 46-55.

20. Oldenburg, C.M., C. Doughty, and N. Spycher, The role of CO₂ in CH₄ exsolution from deep brine: Implications for geologic carbon sequestration, *Greenhouse Gases: Sci. Tech.*, 3(5), 359-377, 2013. *LBNL-6513E*.
21. Rutqvist, J., P.F. Dobson, J. Garcia, C. Hartline, P. Jeanne, C.M. Oldenburg, D.W. Vasco, and M. Walters, The Northwest Geysers EGS Demonstration Project, California: pre-stimulation modeling and interpretation of the stimulation, *Mathematical Geosciences*, 47(1) 3-29, 2015.
22. Birkholzer, J.T., J.-P. Nicot, C.M. Oldenburg, Q. Zhou, S. Kraemer, and K. Bandilla. "Reply to comments by Schnaar, et al., on 'Brine flow up a well caused by pressure perturbation from geologic carbon sequestration: Static and dynamic evaluations' by Birkholzer, et al." (2011). *International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control*, 17, 544-545, 2013.
23. Vasco, D.W., J. Rutqvist, A. Ferretti, A. Rucci, F. Bellotti, P.F. Dobson, C.M. Oldenburg, J. Garcia, M. Walters, and C. Hartline, Monitoring deformation at The Geysers geothermal field, California, using C-band and X-band Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Radar, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, 40, no. 11 (2013): 2567-2572.
24. Jordan, P.D., C.M. Oldenburg, and JP Nicot, Measuring and modeling fault density for CO₂ storage plume-fault encounter probability estimation, *AAPG Bulletin*, 97(4), 597-618, 2013.
25. Oldenburg, C.M., and L. Pan, Utilization of CO₂ as cushion gas for porous media compressed air energy storage, *Greenhouse Gases: Sci. Tech.*, 3(2), 124-135, 2013. *LBNL-6375E*.
26. Breunig, H.M., J.T. Birkholzer, A. Borgia, C.M. Oldenburg, P.N. Price, and T.E. McKone, Region evaluation of brine management for geologic carbon sequestration, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 14, 39-48, 2013.
27. Oldenburg, C.M., and L. Pan, Porous Media Compressed-Air Energy Storage (PM-CAES): Theory and Simulation of the Coupled Wellbore-Reservoir System, *Transport in Porous Media*, 97(2) 201-221, 2013. *LBNL-6529E*.
28. Mazzoldi, A., D. Picard, P.G. Sriram, and C.M. Oldenburg. Simulation-based estimates of safety distances for pipeline transportation of carbon dioxide, *Greenhouse Gases: Sci. Tech.*, 3(1), 66-83, 2013.
29. Nicot, J.-P., C.M. Oldenburg, J.E. Houseworth, and J.-W. Choi, Analysis of potential leakage pathways at the Cranfield, MS, USA, CO₂ sequestration site, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 18, 388-400, 2013.
30. Borgia, A., K. Pruess, T.J. Kneafsey, C.M. Oldenburg, and L. Pan, Numerical simulation of salt precipitation in the fractures of a CO₂-enhanced geothermal system, *Geothermics*, 44, 13-22, 2012. *LBNL-5709E*.
31. Oldenburg, C.M., C. Doughty, C.A. Peters, and P.F. Dobson, Simulations of long-column flow experiments related to geologic carbon sequestration: Effects of outer wall boundary condition on upward flow and formation of liquid CO₂, *Greenhouse Gases: Sci. and Tech.*, 2(4), 279-303, 2012. *LBNL-5811E*.

32. De Lary, L., A. Loschetter, O. Bouc, J. Rohmer, and C.M. Oldenburg, Assessing health impacts of CO₂ leakage from a geological storage site into buildings: Role of attenuation in the unsaturated zone and building foundation, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 9, 322-333, 2012.
33. Pan, L., S.W. Webb, and C.M. Oldenburg, Analytical solution for two-phase flow in a wellbore using the drift-flux model, *Adv. Water Resour.*, 34(12), 1656-1665, 2011. *LBNL-5326E*.
34. Oldenburg, C.M., B.M. Freifeld, K. Pruess, L. Pan, S. Finsterle, and G.J. Moridis. Numerical simulations of the Macondo well blowout reveal strong control of oil flow by reservoir permeability and exsolution of gas. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 109, no. 50 (2012): 20254-20259, *LBNL-5302E*.
35. Jordan, P.D., C.M. Oldenburg, and J.-P. Nicot (2011), Estimating the probability of carbon dioxide plumes encountering faults. *Greenhouse Gases: Sci. and Tech.*, 1(2), 160–174, 2011. *LBNL-5284E*.
36. Pan, L., C.M. Oldenburg, Y.-S. Wu, and K. Pruess, Transient CO₂ leakage and injection in wellbore-reservoir systems for geologic carbon sequestration, *Greenhouse Gases: Sci. and Tech.*, 1(4), 335-350, 2011. *LBNL-5248E*.
37. Birkholzer, J.T., J.-P. Nicot, C.M. Oldenburg, Q. Zhou, and S. Kraemer, Brine flow up a well caused by pressure perturbation from CO₂ storage: static and dynamic evaluations, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 5, 850-861, 2011. *LBNL-4864E*.
38. Oldenburg, C.M. and A.P. Rinaldi, Buoyancy effects on upward brine displacement caused by CO₂ injection, *Transport in Porous Media*, 87(2), 525-540, 2011. *LBNL-4116E*.
39. Oldenburg, C.M., and C. Doughty, Injection, Flow, and mixing of CO₂ in porous media with residual gas, *Transport in Porous Media*, 90, 201-218, 2011. *LBNL-4115E*.
40. Mathias, S.A., J.G. Gluyas, C.M. Oldenburg, and C.-F. Tsang, Analytical solution for Joule–Thomson cooling during CO₂ geo-sequestration in depleted oil and gas reservoirs, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 4(5), 806-810, 2010. *LBNL-3660E*.
41. Spangler, L.H., L.M. Dobeck, K.S. Repasky, A.R. Nehrir, S.D. Humphries, J.L. Barr, C.J. Keith, J.A. Shaw, J.H. Rouse, A.B. Cunningham, S.M. Benson, C.M. Oldenburg, J.L. Lewicki, A.W. Wells, J.R. Diehl, B.R. Strazisar, J.E. Fessenden, T.A. Rahn, J.E. Amonette, J.L. Barr, W.L. Pickles, J.D. Jacobson, E.A. Silver, E.J. Male, H.W. Rauch, K.S. Gullickson, R. Trautz, Y. Kharaka, J.T. Birkholzer, L. Wielopolski, (2010). A shallow subsurface controlled release facility in Bozeman, Montana, USA, for testing near surface CO₂ detection techniques and transport models. *LBNL-3079E. Environmental Earth Sciences*, 60(2), 227-239.
42. Oldenburg, C.M., J.L. Lewicki, L. Pan, L. Dobeck, and L. Spangler, Origin of the patchy emission pattern at the ZERT CO₂ release test, *Env. Earth Sci.*, 60(2), 241-250, 2010. *LBNL-3063E*.
43. Pan, L., J.L. Lewicki, C.M. Oldenburg, and M.L. Fisher, Time-windows-based filtering method for near-surface detection of leakage from geologic carbon sequestration sites, *Env. Earth Sci.*, 60(2), 359-369, 2010. *LBNL-3349E*.

44. Cortis, A., and C.M. Oldenburg, Short-range atmospheric dispersion of carbon dioxide, *Boundary-Layer Meteorology*, 133, 17-34, 2009. *LBNL-2964E*.
45. Oldenburg, C.M., J.L. Lewicki, L. Dobeck, and L. Spangler, Modeling gas transport in the shallow subsurface during the ZERT CO₂ release test, *Transport in Porous Media*, 82(1), 77-92, 2010. *LBNL-1529E*.
46. Price, P.N. and C.M. Oldenburg, The consequences of failure should be considered in siting geologic carbon sequestration projects, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 3(5), 658-663, 2009. *LBNL-2051E*.
47. Oldenburg, C.M., S.L. Bryant, and J.-P. Nicot, Certification framework based on effective trapping for geologic carbon sequestration, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 3, 444-457, 2009. *LBNL-1549E*.
48. Lewicki, J.L., G.E. Hilley, M.L. Fischer, L. Pan, C.M. Oldenburg, L. Dobeck, and L. Spangler, Eddy covariance observations of surface leakage during shallow subsurface CO₂ releases, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 114, D12302, 2009. *LBNL-1879E*.
49. Zhang, Y., C.M. Oldenburg, and S. Finsterle, Percolation-theory and fuzzy rule-based probability estimation of fault leakage at geologic carbon sequestration sites, *Env. Earth Sci.*, 59(7), 1447-1459, 2009. *LBNL-2172E*.
50. Gu, C., F. Maggi, W.J. Riley, G.M. Hornberger, T. Xu, C.M. Oldenburg, N. Spycher, N.L. Miller, R.T. Venterea, and C. Steefel, Aqueous and gaseous nitrogen losses induced by fertilizer application, *J. Geophys. Res. Biogeosci.*, 114, G01006, 2008. *LBNL-1689E*.
51. Cortis, A., C.M. Oldenburg, and S.M. Benson, The role of optimality in characterizing CO₂ seepage from geologic carbon sequestration sites, *Int. J. Greenhouse Gas Control*, 2, 640-652, 2008. *LBNL-1417E*.
52. Maggi, F., C. Gu, W.J. Riley, G.M. Hornberger, R.T. Venterea, T. Xu, N. Spycher, C. Steefel, N.L. Miller, and C.M. Oldenburg, A mechanistic treatment of the dominant soil nitrogen cycling processes: Model development, testing, and application, *J. Geophys. Res. Biogeosci.*, 113, G02016, 2008. *LBNL-486E*.
53. Lewicki, J.L., C.M. Oldenburg, L. Dobeck, and L. Spangler, Surface CO₂ leakage during two shallow subsurface CO₂ releases, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 34, L24402, 2007. *LBNL-63528*.
54. Oldenburg, C.M., Screening and ranking framework for geologic CO₂ storage site selection on the basis of health, safety, and environmental risk, *Environmental Geology*, 54, 1687-1694, 2008. *LBNL-63306*.
55. Oldenburg, C.M., Joule-Thomson cooling due to CO₂ injection into natural gas reservoirs, *Energy Conversion and Management*, 48, 1808-1815, 2007. *LBNL-60158*.

56. Zhang, Y., C.M. Oldenburg, S. Finsterle, and G.S. Bodvarsson, System-level modeling for economic evaluation of geological CO₂ storage in gas reservoirs, *Energy Conversion and Management*, 48, 1827-1833, 2007. *LBNL-62617*.
57. Oldenburg, C.M. and J.L. Lewicki, On leakage and seepage of CO₂ from geologic storage sites into surface water, *Env. Geol.*, 50(5), 691-705, 2006. *LBNL-59225*.
58. Lewicki, J.L., G.E. Hilley, and C.M. Oldenburg, An improved strategy to detect CO₂ leakage for verification of geologic carbon sequestration, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, 32, L19403, 2005. *LBNL-57414*.
59. Su, G.W., B.M. Freifeld, C.M. Oldenburg, P.D. Jordan, and P.F. Daley, Interpreting Velocities from Heat-Based Flow Sensors by Numerical Simulation, *Ground Water*, 44(3), 386-393, 2005. *LBNL-57975*.
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