# **Curriculum Vitae**

## Hang Deng

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### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

- **Objective**: my research is to advance fundamental understanding and predictive capability of the coupled chemical and physical processes, with an emphasis on mineral-fluid interactions, in fractured porous media in natural and engineered systems.
- Methods: my research involves the application and/or development of various imaging techniques (e.g. microtomography), geochemistry laboratory methods, Computational Fluid Dynamics simulations, and reactive transport models.
- **Impacts**: my research provides important implications for a range of practical challenges, including subsurface energy recovery and storage, waste disposal, and water management.

## **EDUCATION**

## Princeton University Princeton, New Jersey

Ph.D., Civil and Environmental Engineering

- Dissertation title: "Geochemical Alterations of Fractures and the Environmental and Policy Implications"
- Adviser: Prof. Catherine Peters

### Peking University Beijing, China

B.S., School of Environmental Sciences June 2009 B.A., China Center for Economic Research June 2009

## **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

## **Research Scientist, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory**

- Investigating geochemical alteration of fractured basalt and the implications for CO<sub>2</sub> ٠ mineralization.
- Investigating reactive multiphase flow in fractured porous media.
- Developing upscaling approach for multi-physics codes.

#### Post-doctoral Fellow, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory 2015 - 2018

- Developed computationally efficient reactive transport models that integrate pore-scale processes for the prediction of fracture evolution driven by water-CO<sub>2</sub>-rock interactions.
- Supervisors: Dr. Carl Steefel, Prof. Donald DePaolo

## **Doctoral Research, Princeton University**

2018 - present

June 2015

#### [1] Method Development

- Developed novel image processing techniques for characterization of fractured porous media.
- Developed an innovative fracture flow experimental system that couples high-pressure flow with *in situ* microtomography imaging (*as part of the Postgraduate Research Program at the National Energy Technology Laboratory, Morgantown, WV, summer, 2013*).

#### [2] Numerical Modeling

• Investigated the impacts of surface roughness on the hydraulic properties of geochemically altered fractures using Computational Fluid Dynamics simulations.

[3] Experimental Studies

- Investigated the interactions between geochemical reactions and geomechanical forces in an Eau Claire fracture using high-pressure fracture flow apparatus.
- Investigated the impacts of influent chemistry on fracture alteration in carbonate rocks using a high-pressure flow-through system coupled with *in situ* microtomography imaging.

#### [4] Hydrogeological Analysis

• Characterized the hydrogeological properties of a potential CO<sub>2</sub> injection site in Ottawa County, Michigan using well logs.

[5] Economic and Policy Analysis

• Investigated the impacts of leakage risk associated with geologic carbon storage on the deployment of Carbon Capture and Sequestration in the global energy system and its effectiveness as a carbon mitigation technology using Integrated Assessment Models (IAMs) (for the Graduate certificate in Science, Technology, and Environmental Policy, Princeton University).

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

- 2018 Seaborg Fellow, Early Career Enrichment Program, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
- 2013 ORISE Fellow, U.S. Department of Energy Professional Internship Appointment
- 2012 Science, Technology & Environmental Policy Fellowship, Princeton Environmental Institute
- 2011 Selected as member of Princeton Energy and Climate Scholars
- 2009 Fellowship in Science and Engineering, Princeton University
- 2008 National Undergraduate Scholarship, the Ministry of Education, China
- 2007 China Educational Foundation for Undergraduate Students of Sciences (Grant #J0630531)

### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

- 2012 **Environmental Implications of Energy Technologies,** Princeton University Planed field trips to power plants, and coordinated group projects
- 2011 **Introduction to Environmental Engineering,** Princeton University Assisted students with the course materials and graded problem sets

Held regular office hours and gave guest lectures

#### PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- [16] S. Molins, D. Trebotich, B. Arora, C. Steefel, H. Deng, Multi-scale Model of Reactive Transport in Fractured Media: Diffusion Limitations on Rates, *Transport in Porous Media* (2019). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11242-019-01266-2.
- [15] **H. Deng**, C.A. Peters, Reactive transport simulation of fracture channelization and transmissivity evolution, *Environmental Engineering Science*, 2019, 36(1), pp 90-101.
- [14] **H. Deng**, S. Molins, D. Trebotich, C.I. Steefel, D.J. DePaolo, Pore-scale numerical investigation of the impacts of surface roughness: upscaling of reaction rates in rough fractures, *Geochimica et Gosmochimica Acta*, 2018, 239, pp 374-389.
- [13] C. Noiriel, **H. Deng**, Evolution of planar fractures in limestone: the role of flow rate, mineral heterogeneity and local transport processes, *Chemical Geology*, 2018, 497, pp 100-114.
- [12] P. N. Perera, H. Deng, P.J. Schuck, B. Gilbert, Diffusivity of Carbon Dioxide in Aqueous Solutions under Geologic Carbon Sequestration Conditions, *Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 2018, 122 (16), pp 4566-4572.
- [11] H. Deng, C.I. Steefel, S. Molins, D.J. DePaolo. Fracture Evolution in Multimineral Systems: The Role of Mineral Composition, Flow Rate, and Fracture Aperture Heterogeneity. *Earth and Space Chemistry*, 2018, 22 (2), pp 112-124.
- [10] **H. Deng**, M. Voltolini, S. Molins, C.I. Steefel, D.J. DePaolo, J. Ajo-Franklin, L. Yang. Alteration and Erosion of Rock Matrix Bordering a Carbonate-Rich Shale Fracture. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 2017, 51 (15), pp 8861–8868.
- [9] H. Deng, J.M. Bielicki, M. Oppenheimer, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters. Leakage Risks of Geologic CO<sub>2</sub> Storage and the Impacts on the Global Energy System and Climate Change Mitigation. *Climatic Change*, 2017, 144 (2), pp 151-163.
- [8] H. Deng, S. Molins, C.I. Steefel, D.J. DePaolo, M. Voltolini, L. Yang, J. Ajo-Franklin. A 2.5D Reactive Transport Model for Fracture Alteration Simulation. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 2016, 50 (14), pp 7564-7571.
- [7] **H. Deng,** J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters. Quantifying Fracture Geometry with X-ray Tomography: Technique of Iterative Local Thresholding (TILT) for 3D Image Segmentation. *Computational Geosciences*, 2016, 20(1), pp 231-244.
- [6] J.M. Bielicki, M.F. Pollak, H. Deng, E.J. Wilson, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters. The Leakage Risk Monetization Model for Geologic CO<sub>2</sub> Storage. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 2016, 50(10), pp 4923-4931.
- [5] H. Deng, J.P. Fitts, D. Crandall, D. McIntyre, C.A. Peters. Alterations of Fractures in Carbonate Rocks by CO<sub>2</sub>-acidified Brines. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 2015, 49(16), pp 10226-10234.
- [4] H. Deng, B.R. Ellis, C.A. Peters, J.P. Fitts, D. Crandall, G.S. Bromhal, Modifications of Carbonate Fracture Hydrodynamic Properties by CO<sub>2</sub>-acidified Brine Flow. *Energy & Fuels*, 2013, 27(8), pp 4221-4231.
- [3] **H. Deng**, F. Zhao, X. Zhao, Changes of Extreme Temperature Events in Three Gorges Area, China. *Environmental Earth Science*. 2012, 66(7), pp 1783-1790.

- [2] H.Y. Dou, H. Deng, X.M. Sun, X.Y. Zhao, Short-term Temperature and Precipitation Forecast over Tibetan Plateau Using Mean Generating Function-optimal Subset Regression. Acta Scientiarum Naturalium Universitatis Pekinensis, 2010, 46, pp 643-648.
- [1] F. Zhao, **H. Deng**, X. Zhao, Rainfall Regime in Three Gorges Area in China and the Control Factors. *International Journal of Climatology*, 2010, 30, pp 1396–1406.

#### **CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**

- [4] J.M. Bielicki, **H. Deng**, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters, E.J. Wilson. Monetizing Leakage Risk with Secondary Trapping in Intervening Stratigraphic Layers. *Energy Procedia*, 2017, 114, pp 4456-4461.
- [3] H. Deng, J.M. Bielicki, M. Oppenheimer, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters. Policy Implications of Monetized Leakage Risk from Geologic CO<sub>2</sub> Storage Reservoirs. *Energy Procedia*, 2014, 63, pp 6852-6863.
- [2] H. Deng, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters, L. Li, D. Crandall, G.S. Bromhal. Experimental Study of Reactive Flow in an Eau Claire Fracture Exposed to CO<sub>2</sub>-rich Brine. American Rock Mechanics Association, 2013, paper 13-592.
- [1] J.P. Fitts, B.R. Ellis, **H. Deng**, C.A. Peters. "Geochemical Controls on Fracture Evolution in Carbon Sequestration". American Rock Mechanics Association, 2012, paper 12-549.

#### **INVITED TALKS**

- [2] "Geochemical alteration of shale fractures and the bordering rock matrix", American Chemical Society National Meeting & Exposition, Orlando, FL, Mar, 2019.
- [1] "Fracture Evolution in Multi-mineral Systems: the Role of Mineral Compositions, Flow Rate and Geometric Heterogeneity", 1<sup>st</sup> International Reactive Transport Workshop on "Reactive Transport for the Earth and Environmental Sciences in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century", France, Oct, 2017.

### CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (FIRST AUTHOR ONLY)

- [20] H. Deng, R. Bujack, S. Molins, C.I. Steefel, J. Ahrens, "Deciphering wormhole initiation and development using reactive transport modeling and morphological detection algorithms", AGU Fall Meeting, Washington D.C., 2018. Poster.
- [19] **H. Deng,** S. Molins, C.I. Steefel, "Simulating evolution of rough fractures: from pore scale to continuum scale", International Conference on Coupled Processes in Fractured Geological Media: Observation, Modeling, and Application, Wuhan, China, 2018. *Oral.*
- [18] H. Deng, S. Molins, C.I. Steefel, "Pore-scale reactive transport modeling of mineral-water interactions and implications for reaction rate upscaling", Computational Methods in Water Resources, Saint-Malo, France, 2018. Oral.
- [17] **H. Deng,** C.I. Steefel, S. Molins, D.J. DePaolo, "Pore-scale simulation of CO<sub>2</sub>-water-rock interaction: upscaling of reaction rates in a rough fracture", AGU Fall Meeting, New Orleans, LA, 2017.
- [16] **H. Deng**, C.I. Steefel, S. Molins, D.J. DePaolo, "Impacts of Heterogeneities on Fracture Alteration: Investigations Using a Reduced Dimension Reactive Transport Model", Goldschmidt Conference, Paris, France, 2017. *Oral*.

- [15] H. Deng, S. Molins, D.J. DePaolo, C.I. Steefel, D. Trebotich, "Investigation of the Influence of Surface Roughness on Geochemical Reaction Rates in Fractures", 9th International Conference on Porous Media and Annual Meeting, Rotterdam, NL, 2017. Oral.
- [14] **H. Deng,** C.I. Steefel, S. Molins, D.J. DePaolo, "Mineralogical Control of Fracture Alteration", AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2016. *Oral*.
- [13] **H. Deng,** S. Molins, C.I. Steefel, D.J. DePaolo, "Simulating Fracture Alteration Caused by CO<sub>2</sub>-water-Rock Interactions", Goldschmidt Conference, Yokohama, Japan, 2016. *Oral.*
- [12] H. Deng, S. Molins, C.I. Steefel, D.J. DePaolo, M. Voltolini, J. Ajo-Franklin. "Simulating the Evolution of Fracture Surface Alteration Exposed to CO<sub>2</sub>-acidified Brine", AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2015. Oral.
- [11] **H. Deng**, Jeffrey Fitts, Catherine Peters, "Geochemical Alterations of Carbonate Fractures", 250th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA, 2015. *Oral*.
- [10] H. Deng, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters, "Geochemical Alterations of Carbonate Fractures and the Environmental Implications", AEESP Research and Education Conference, New Haven, CT, 2015. *Poster*.
- [9] H. Deng, J.M. Bielicki, M. Oppenheimer, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters, "How Leakage Risk in Geologic CO<sub>2</sub> Storage Might Impact Climate Change Mitigation and Policy Choices", AEESP Research and Education Conference, New Haven, CT, 2015. *Poster*.
- [8] H. Deng, J.M. Bielicki, M. Oppenheimer, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters, "Accounting for the Leakage Risk of Geologic CO<sub>2</sub> Storage and Its Impacts on Climate Mitigation and the Global Energy System" The 14th Annual Carbon Capture, Utilization and Storage Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, 2015. Oral.
- [7] **H. Deng**, J.P. Fitts, D. Crandall, D. McIntyre, C.A. Peters, "Permeability Evolution of Fractured Limestone due to Reactive Flow: Observation and Prediction of Wormhole Formation", AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2014. *Poster*.
- [6] H. Deng, J.M. Bielicki, M. Oppenheimer, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters, "Policy Implications of Monetized Leakage Risk from Geologic CO<sub>2</sub> Storage Reservoirs" International Conference on Greenhouse Gas Technologies (GHGT), Austin, TX, 2014. *Poster*.
- [5] **H. Deng**, C.A. Peters, J.P. Fitts, D. Crandall, G. Bromhal, L. Li "Impacts of Reactive Fluids on Fracture Flows in the Context of Subsurface Energy Technologies". AEESP Research and Education Conference. Golden, CO, 2013. *Poster*.
- [4] H. Deng, J.P. Fitts, R. Tappero, C.A. Peters, S. Wirick, W. Rao. "X-ray Imaging Studies of Water-Rock Interactions at Fracture Surfaces during Fluid Flow", 2013 National Synchrotron Light Source/Center for Functional Nanomaterials (NSLS/CFN) Joint Users' Meeting, Brookhaven National Lab, Upton, NY, 2013. Poster.
- [3] **H. Deng**, B.R. Ellis, C.A. Peters, J.P. Fitts, D. Crandall, G. Bromhal "Modification of fracture hydrodynamic properties by CO<sub>2</sub>-acidified brine flow". AIChE Annual Meeting, 2012. *Oral*.
- [2] H. Deng, D. Crandall, S. King, B.R. Ellis, G. Bromhal, J.P. Fitts, C.A. Peters, "Change in Fracture Permeability after the Flow-through of CO<sub>2</sub>-acidified brine", AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2011. *Poster*.
- H. Deng, C.A. Peters, J.P. Fitts, M. Pollak, E. Wilson, "Hydrogeological Characterization of a Potential CO<sub>2</sub> Injection Site in Ottawa County, Michigan", AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 2010. *Poster*.

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND MEMBERSHIP

#### **Primary Convener**:

- Session "Modeling of Reactive Transport Processes Across Scales", AGU Fall Meeting, Washington D.C., U.S.A., 2018.
- Session "Evolving porous media and coupled chemical and physical processes", InterPore 10<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting and Jubilee, New Orleans, U.S.A., May, 2018.
- Session "Mixing and Reactive Transport Processes in Hydrological Systems Across Scales", AGU Fall Meeting, New Orleans, U.S.A., Dec, 2017.

#### **Co-convener**:

- Session "Cross-Scale Imaging and Image-Based Modeling of Subsurface Flow and Fluid-Rock Interactions in Porous and Fractured Media", AGU Fall Meeting, Washington D.C., U.S.A., 2018.
- Session "Reactive Transport in Fractures", International Conference on Coupled Processes in Fractured Geological Media: Observation, Modeling, and Application, Wuhan, China, Nov, 2018.
- Session "Pore-Scale Geochemical Processes & the Implications to CO<sub>2</sub> Geologic Storage", 253<sup>rd</sup> American Chemical Society National Meeting & Exposition, San Francisco, U.S.A., April, 2017.
- Session "Geochemical and Transport Processes Associated with CO<sub>2</sub> Geological Storage", Goldschmidt Conference, Yokohama, Japan, Aug, 2016.

**Reviewer (Journals)**: Applied Mathematical Modelling, Chemical Engineering Journal, Chemical Geology, Computational Geosciences, Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine, Earth and Space Chemistry, Environmental Science & Technology, Environmental Science & Technology Letters, Environmental Engineering Science, Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Geophysical Research Letters, Greenhouse Gases: Science and Technology, Hydrology and Earth System Sciences, International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control, Science Advances, Science of the Total Environment, Transport in Porous Media, Water Resources Research

**Member**: American Geophysical Union, American Chemical Society, European Association of Geochemistry

### **COMMUNITY SERVICES**

2019-	<b>Hydrology Section Program Committee</b> , American Geophysical Union Fall meeting
2018-	<b>Division Council</b> , Energy Geosciences Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
2018-	Membership Chair of the Geochemistry Division, American Chemical Society
2018	Judge of the GEM Fellowship Program, The National GEM Consortium
2017-	<b>Distinguished Scientists Seminar Series Committee</b> , Earth and Environmental Sciences Area, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
2017-2018	<b>Chair</b> of the Diversity Subcommittee, Early Career Network of the EFRC (Energy Frontier Research Center) Program

Organized a webinar on "promoting diversity and inclusion in the energy sciences", June, 2018
2016-2017 Chair of the Career Subcommittee, Early Career Network of the EFRC (Energy Frontier Research Center) Program Organized the "Career Paths for Young Professional Panel Discussion" at the EFRC-Hub-CMS PI meeting, Washington, D.C., July 2017 Organized a webinar on "Grant/Proposal Writing", Aug, 2017
2016-2017 President of Chinese Environmental Scholars Forum Organized the Fourth Chinese Environmental Scholars Forum, Berkeley, CA, May 20-21, 2017

- **2016-2017 Board Member and Treasurer** of Berkeley Laboratory Postdoc Association
- 2014-2015 President and Founding Member of China Energy Group, Princeton University